



Importance of sprayer performance for dose adjustment and plant protection security: The tools allowing to classify sprayers according to safety margins for dose adjustment

Sébastien CODIS, Jean-Paul DOUZALS, Adrien VERGÈS

French Institute for Vine and Wine, UMT ECOTECH (IFV-IRSTEA-CTIFL)

Summary:

- Introduction : *Comparison of dose rates between countries → What does mean dose adjustment?*
- How to assess sprayer performance?
- Presentation of sprayers test bench EvaSprayViti
- Overview of results: Analysis of safety margins for dose adjustment based on sprayer performance and crop parameters.
- Conclusions

Dose rate expression according to countries

	Fixed dose per hectare
	Concentration range, Max Vol/ha (1000 l)
	Concentration range, Max Vol/ha (1000 l)
	Dose per Hectare Evolution of the dose according to growth stages (4 levels from 1 to 4)
	Dose per Hectare Evolution of the dose according to growth stages (5 levels from 1 to 2,6)

Study 2011: Comparison of 17 fungicides with the same recipe at EU level

Dose rate expression according to countries

European comparison of 17 fungicides (study 2011)

		FR	DE				ES		IT		CH				
Action	Product (French name)	Dose/ha	1	2	3	4	Mini	Maxi	Mini	Maxi	1	2	3	4	5
powdery mildew	Flint	0,125	0,06	0,12	0,18	0,24	0,13	0,15	0,125	0,15	0,09	0,12	0,15	0,18	0,24
powdery mildew	Legend	0,2	0,08	0,16	0,24	0,32	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,3		0,16	0,2	0,24	0,32
powdery mildew	Microthiol Special Disperss	12,5	3,6	4,8	2,4	3,2	2,5	7,5	2,0	12,0	1,8	3,2	4,0	4,8	6,4
powdery mildew	Quadriss Max	2,0	0,8	1,6	2,4	3,2	2,0	2,0			1,2	1,6	2,0	2,4	3,2
powdery mildew	Score	0,12							0,15	0,2	0,075	0,1	0,125	0,15	0,2
powdery mildew	Stroby DF	0,2	0,06	0,12	0,18	0,24				0,2	0,09	0,12	0,15	0,18	0,24
powdery mildew	Thiovit jet	12,5	3,6	4,8	2,4	3,2	2,5	7,5	2,0	12,0	2,4	3,2	4,0	4,8	6,4
powdery mildew	Topaze	0,25	0,06	0,12	0,18	0,24			0,15	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,25	0,3	0,4
powdery mildew	Talendo	0,25	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,375			0,2	0,25	0,2	0,25	0,3	0,3	0,4
powdery mildew	Vivando	0,2	0,08	0,16	0,24	0,32	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,25	0,16	0,2	0,24	0,32	
mildew	Forum Gold	1,5	0,48	0,96	1,44	1,56									
mildew	Folpan 80 WDG	1,9	0,4	0,8	1,2	1,6	1,8	1,8			1,0	1,25	1,5	2,0	
mildew	Polyram DF	3,5					1,50	2,00			1,8				
mildew	Mikal Flash	4,0							3,0	4,0		1,6	2,0	2,4	3,2
mildew	Panthéos	2,0	0,48	0,96	1,44	1,92	1,35	1,60	1,8	2,0		1,0	1,25	1,5	2,0
mildew	Vincare	2,0	0,5	1,0	1,5	2,0			1,6	2,0		1,6	2,0	2,4	3,2
mildew	Odena UD	1,3	0,6	1,2	1,8	2,4					1,2	1,5	1,8	2,4	

Dose rate range for 17 fungicides used in vineyard

Dose rate expression according to countries

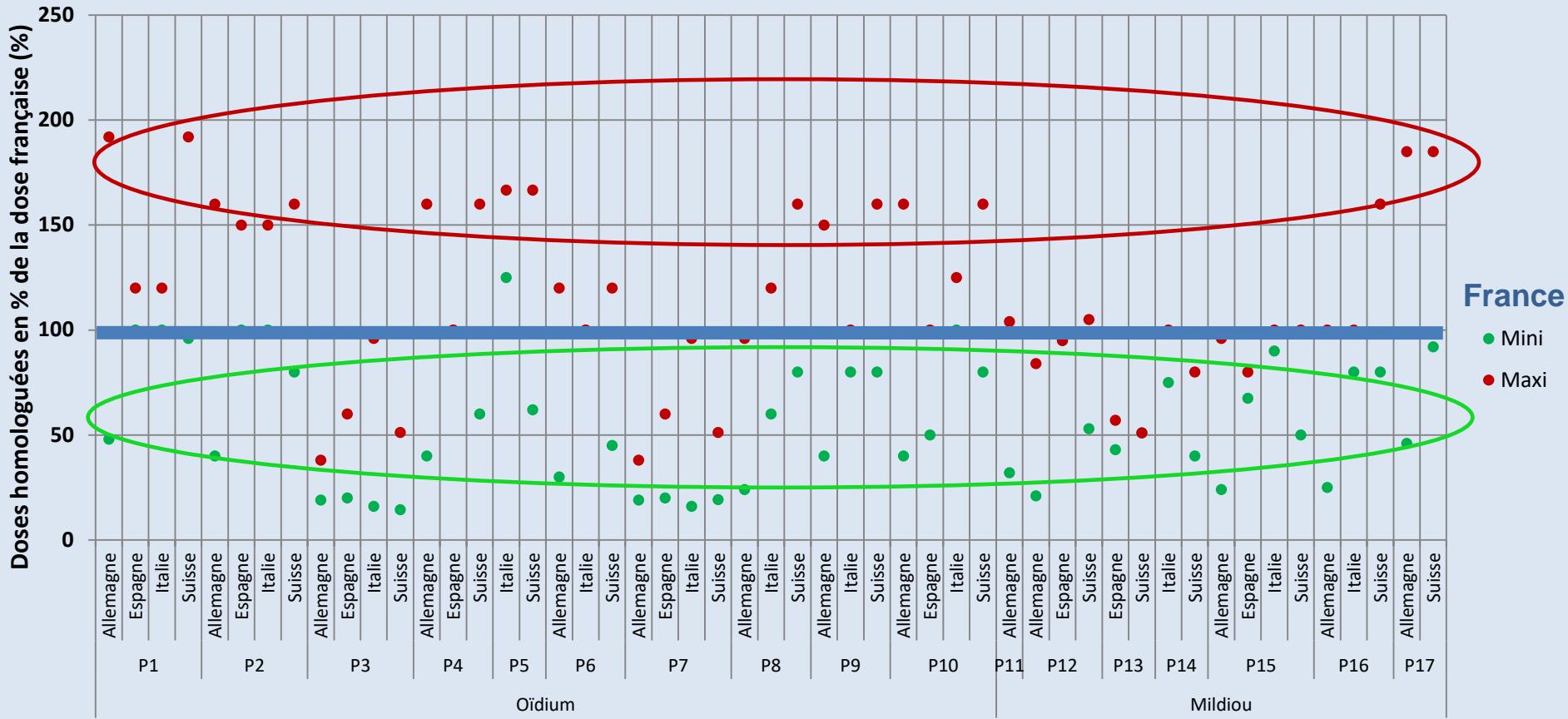
European comparison of 17 fungicides (study 2011)

Action	Product (French name)	Dose/ha	1	2	3	4	Mini	Maxi	Mini	Maxi	1	2	3	4	5
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powdery mildew	Legend	0,2	0,08	0,16	0,24	0,32	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,3		0,16	0,2	0,24	0,32
powdery mildew	Microthiol														
powdery mildew	Special														
powdery mildew	Disperss														
powdery mildew	Quadriss Max	2,0	0,8	1,6	2,4	3,2	2,0	2,0			1,2	1,6	2,0	2,4	3,2
powdery mildew	Score	0,12							0,15	0,2	0,075	0,1	0,125	0,15	0,2
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mildew	Forum Gold	1,5	0,48	0,96	1,44	1,56									
mildew	Folpan 80 WDG	1,9	0,4	0,8	1,2	1,6	1,8	1,8			1,0	1,25	1,5	2,0	
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mildew	Vincare	2,0	0,5	1,0	1,5	2,0			1,6	2,0		1,6	2,0	2,4	3,2
mildew	Odena UD	1,3	0,6	1,2	1,8	2,4					1,2	1,5	1,8	2,4	2,5

Dose rate range for 17 fungicides used in vineyard

Dose rate expression according to countries

European comparison of 17 fungicides (study 2011)



For each product, the dose rate is expressed as a percentage of the French fixed dose.

A real real need for harmonization.

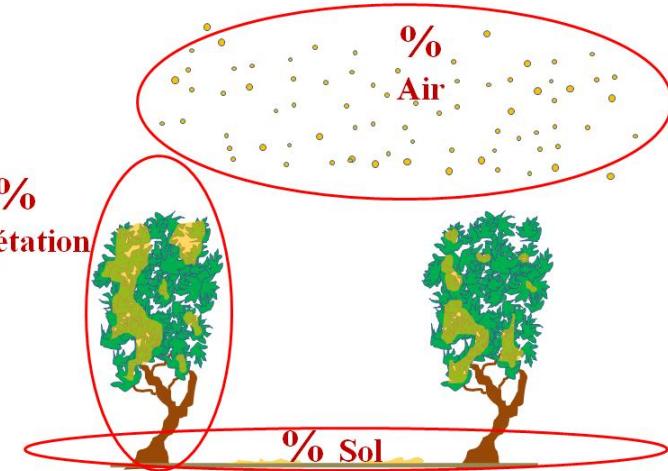
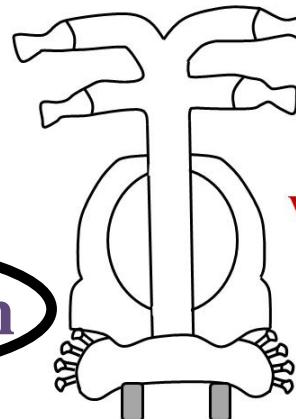
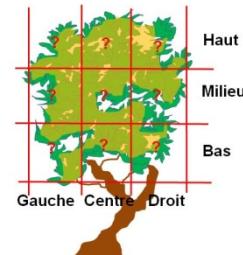
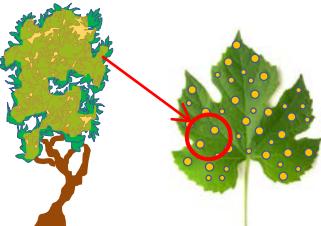
How to assess spray efficacy?

Deposit / unit area
of canopy

Environmental
Assessment

Quantity

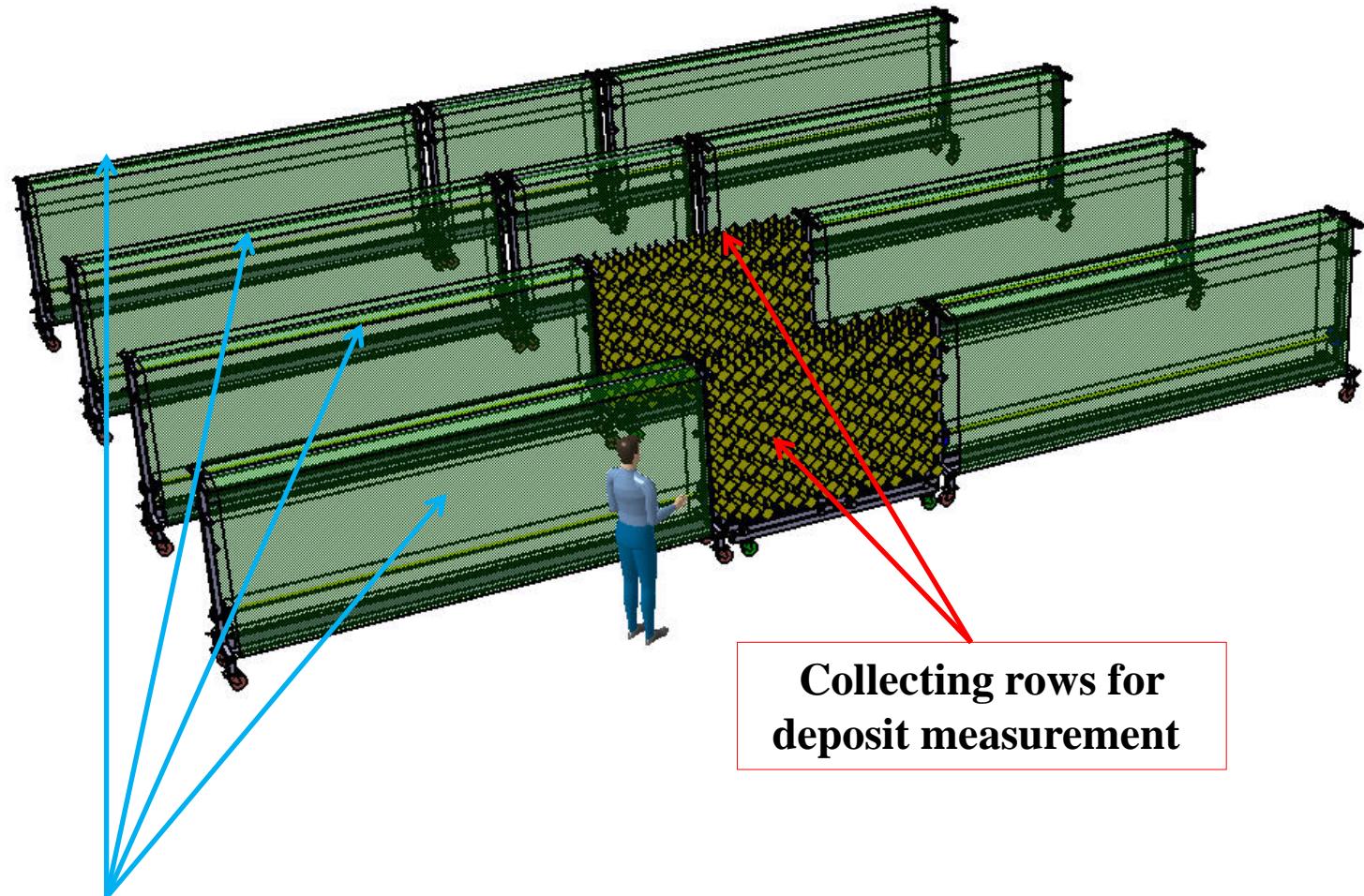
Distribution



Unit = ng/dm²
for 1 g of product sprayed / ha

EvaSprayViti test bench

4 artificial rows of vine - 10 m long

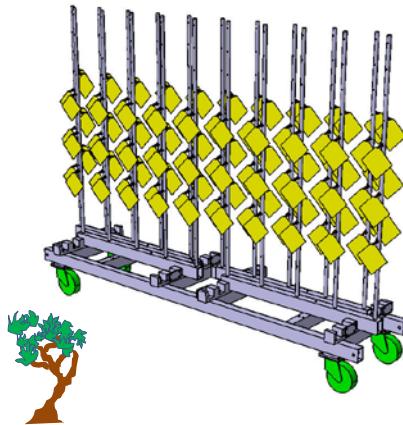


Nets for edge effects limitation

EvaSprayViti mimics: 3 growth stages

Early growth stage

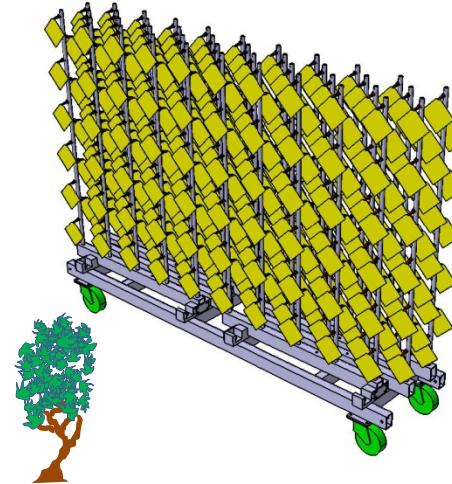
LAI = 0,24 ha/ha



Collecting rows :
« leaves »

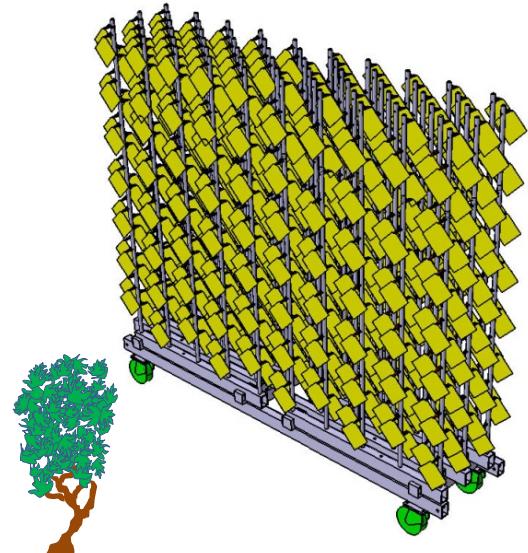
Medium growth stage

LAI = 0,88 ha/ha



Full growth stage

LAI = 1,68 ha/ha

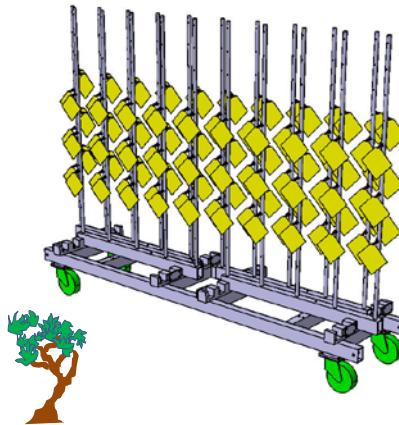


EvaSprayViti mimics: **3 growth stages for 2 training systems**

large vineyard ir = 2,5m and narrow vineyard ir = 1,1m

Early growth stage

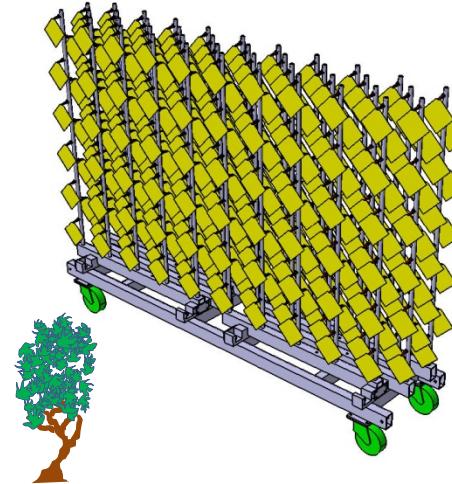
LAI = 0,24 ha/ha



Collecting rows :
« leaves »

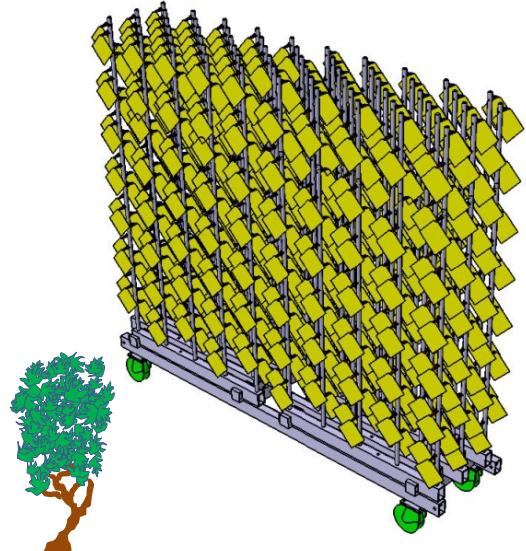
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Early growth stage



Medium growth stage

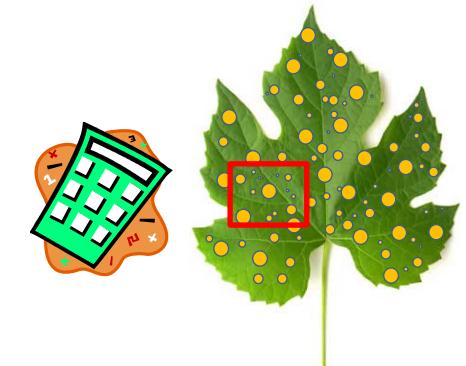


Full growth stage

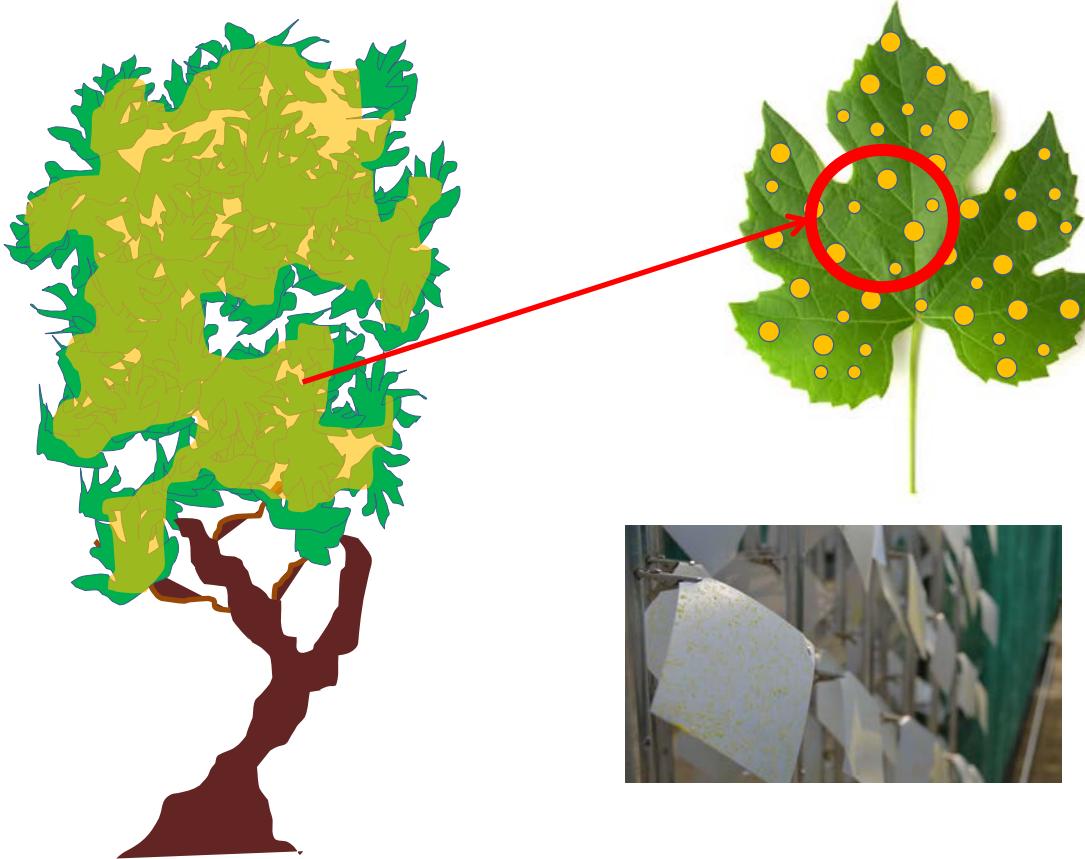


Collection on leaves





Calculation of spray quality indicators



Indicator n° 1 :

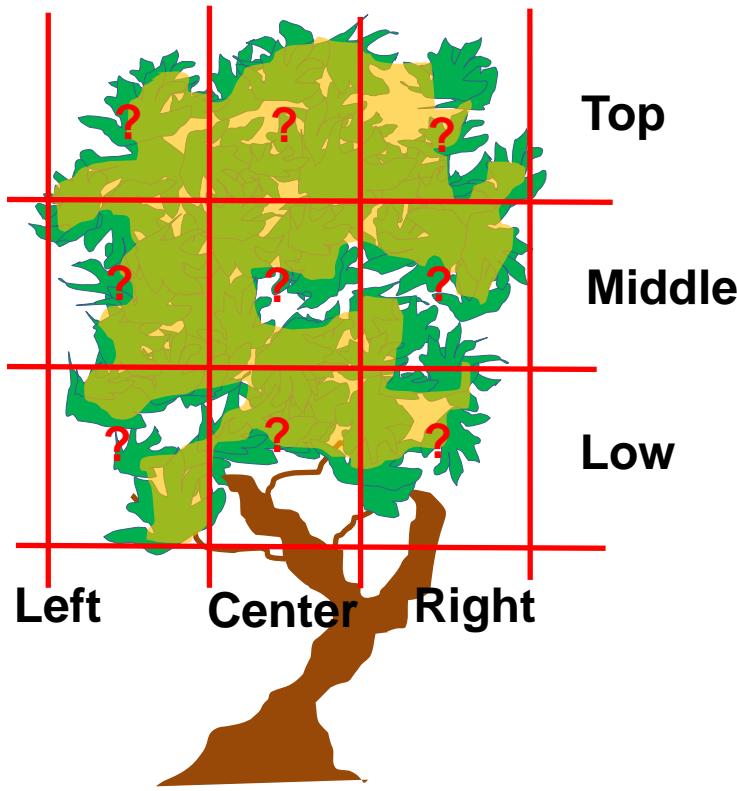
Effective Dose

Average deposition per unit area of leaves on the canopy

= average of the deposit values of each compartment

Reference Unit: = ng/dm² for 1 g of product sprayed per ha

Calculation of spray quality indicators



Indicator n° 2 :

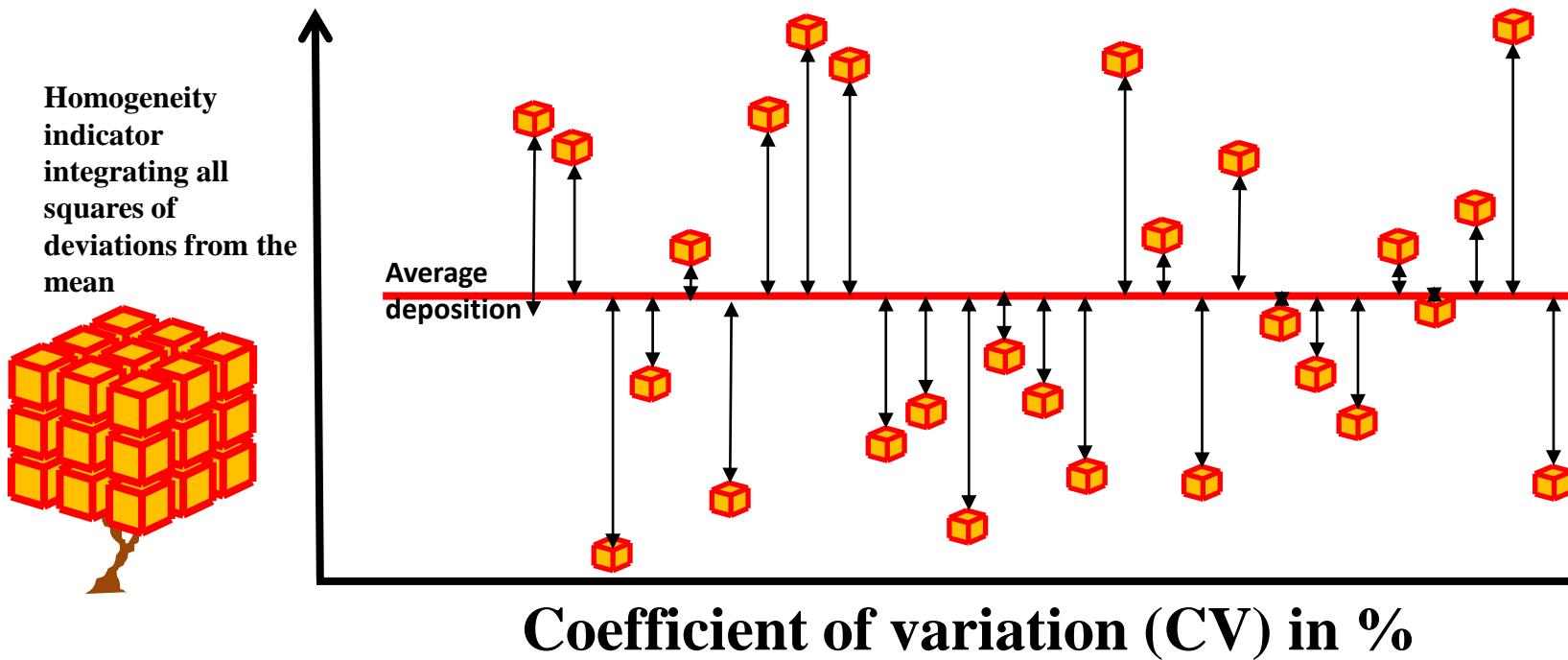
Homogeneity of deposit distribution in the different compartments

$$CV (\%) = \frac{\text{standard deviation of deposition} * 100}{\text{average deposition}}$$

Calculation of spray quality indicators

Indicator n° 2 :

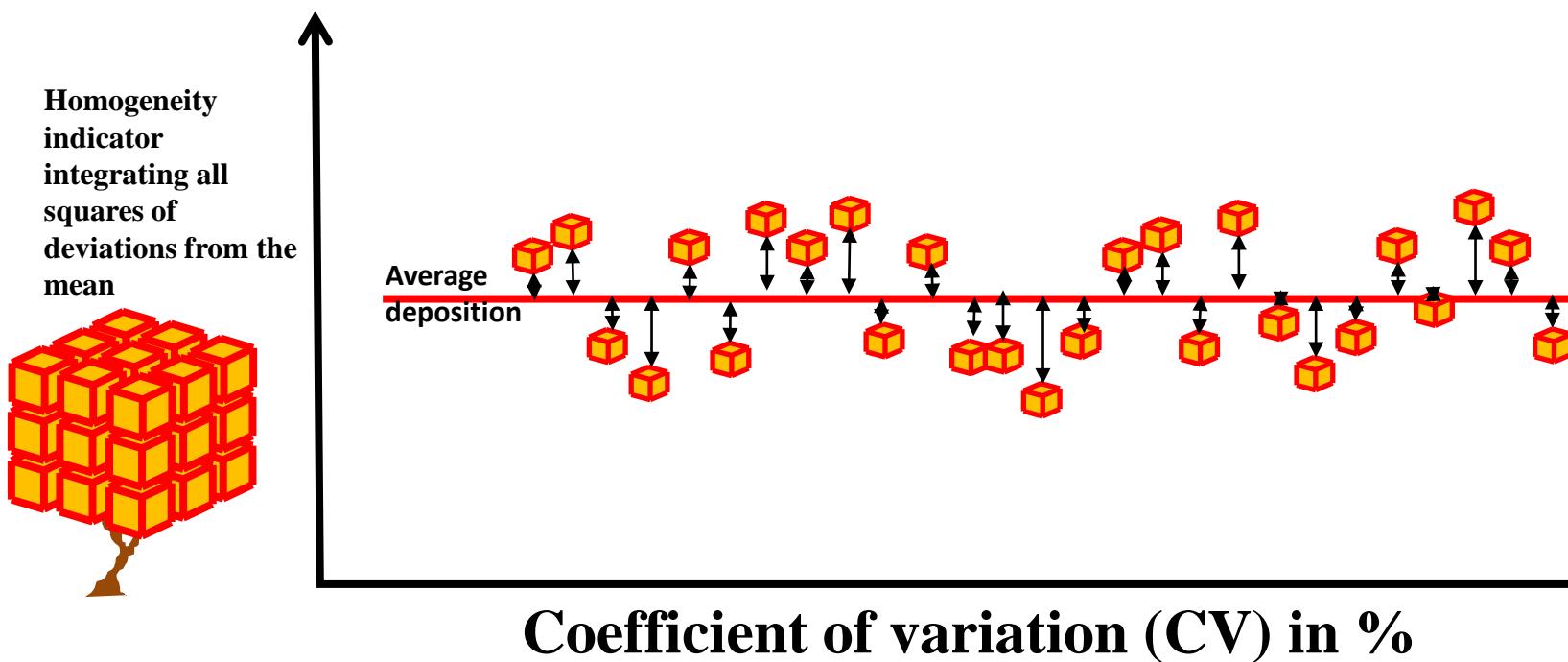
Homogeneity of deposit distribution in the different compartments



Calculation of spray quality indicators

Indicator n° 2 :

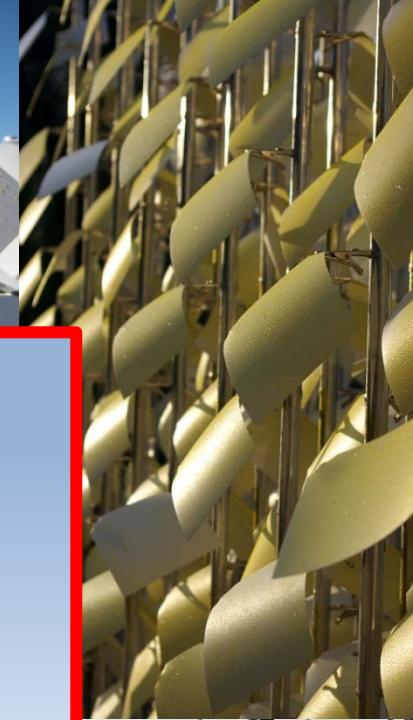
Homogeneity of deposit distribution in the different compartments



Global analysis of the results

The test programs from 2013 to 2017 in a few numbers

- 24 sprayers for large vineyards ($ir= 2,5m$)
- 15 sprayers for narrow vineyards ($ir=1,1m$)
 - 217 trials
- More than 50 000 leaves collected
 - 7149 measurements
 - **1 data base**



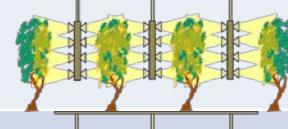
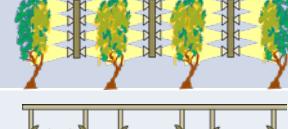
Sprayers assessed from 2014 to 2017 in large vineyard

(distance between the rows = 2,5m)

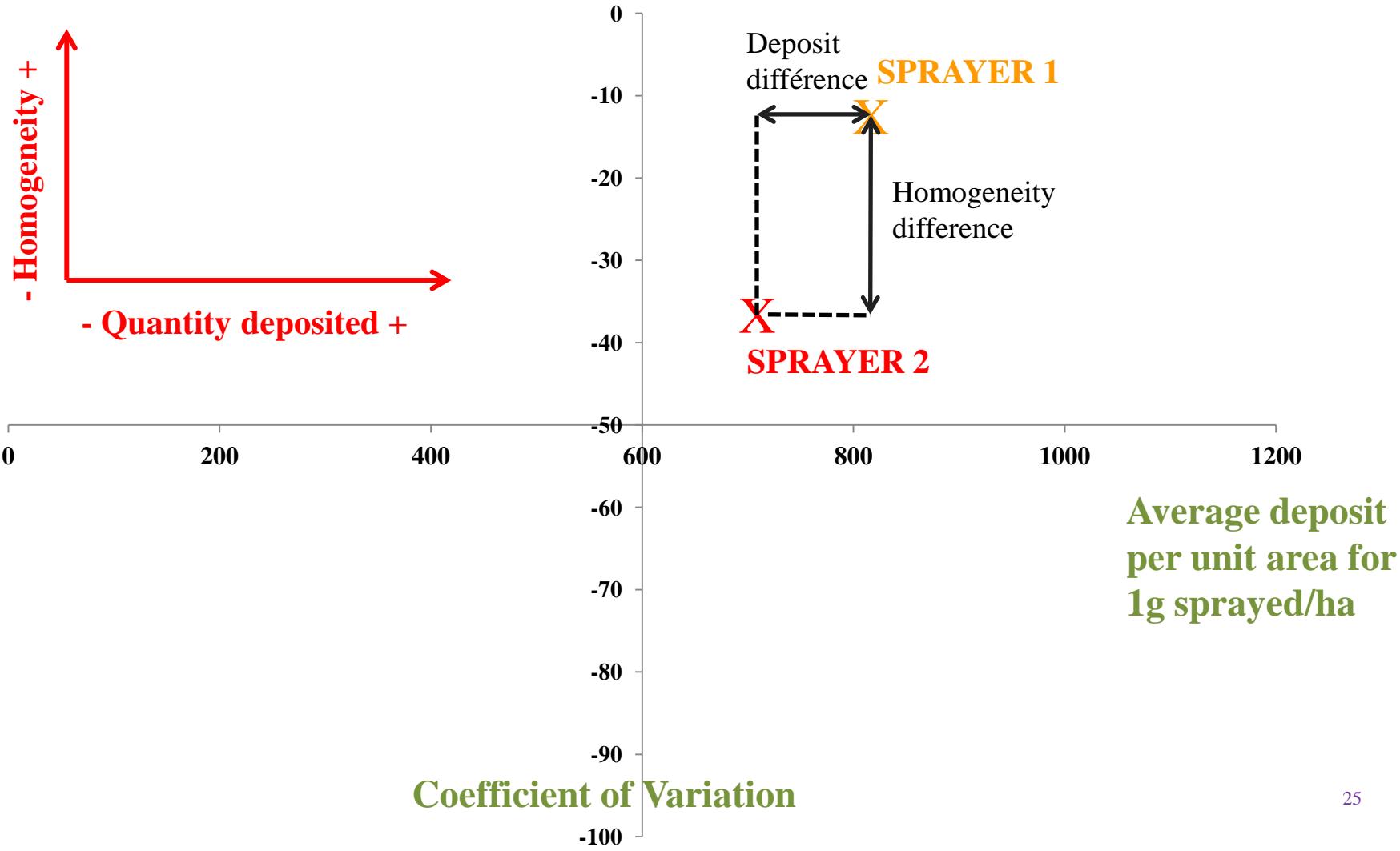
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Total
REFERENCE SPRAYER	1	2		2		5
	1	1	1			3
		1				1
				1		1
pneumatic	1	1	1	1	1	5
air assisted	2		1		1	4
recycling sprayers			3	2		5

Sprayers assessed from 2014 to 2017 in narrow vineyard

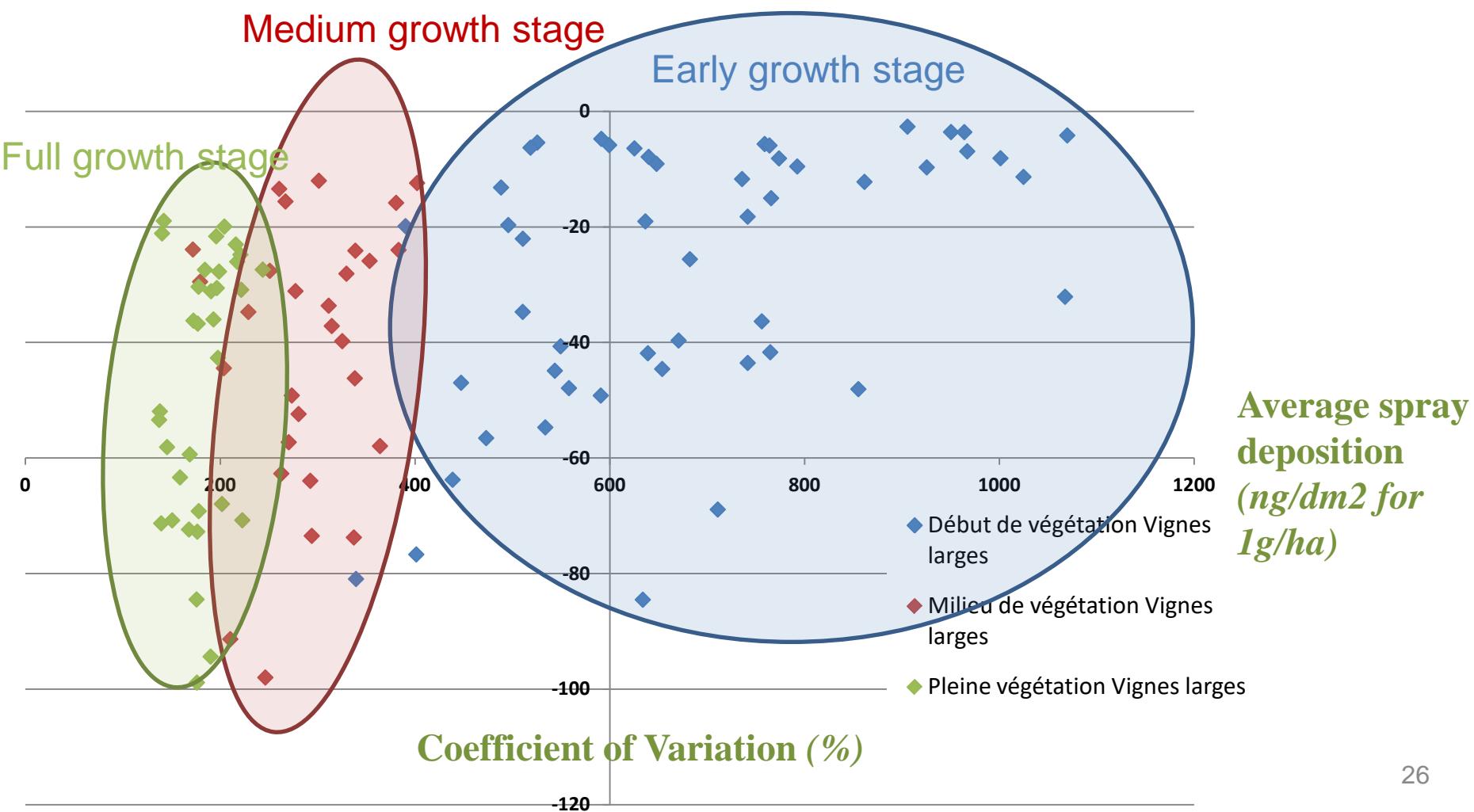
(distance between the rows = 1,1m)

	2015	2016	Total
	2		2
	1		2
	3	3	6
		1	1

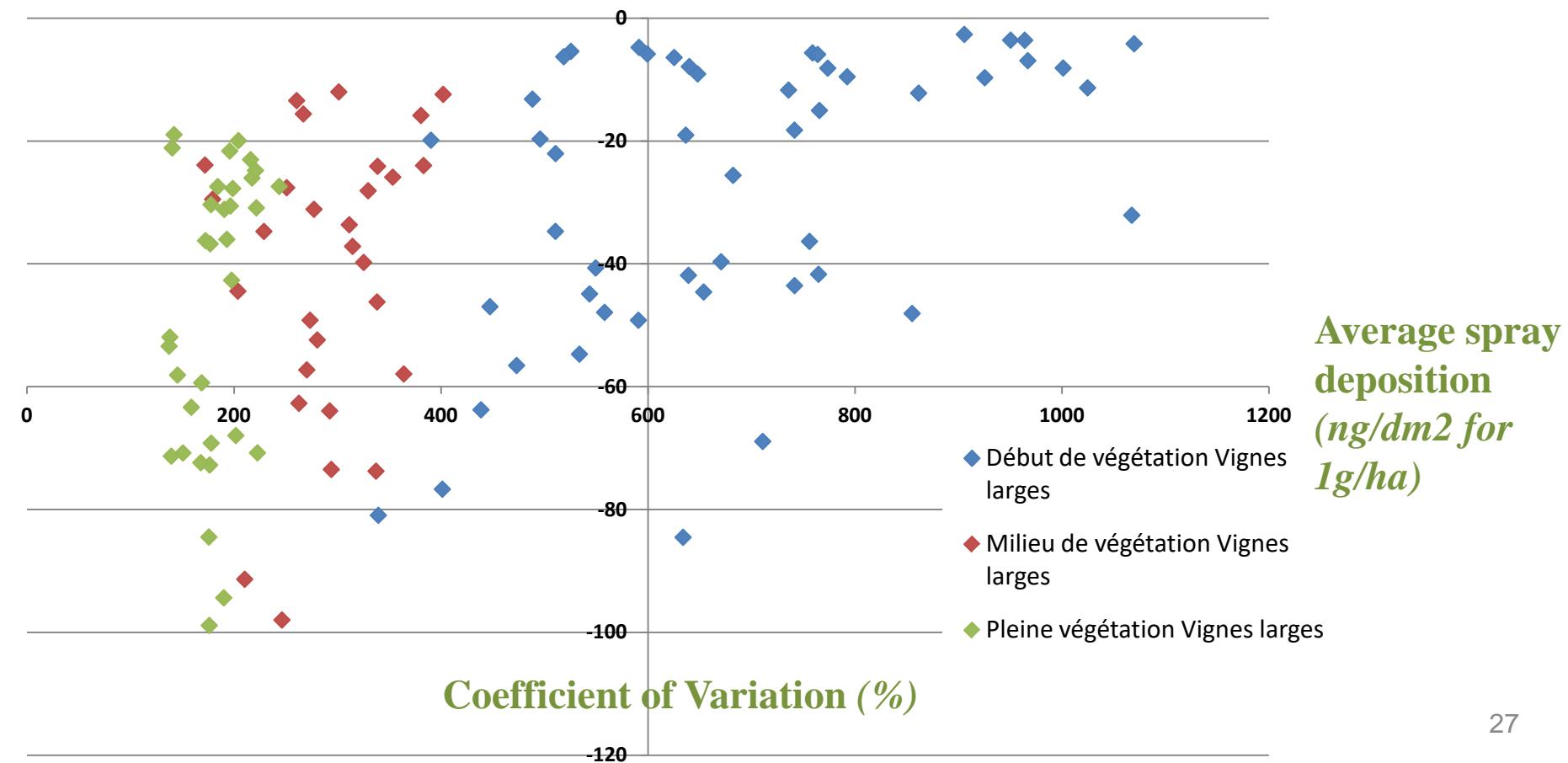
Synthetic representation of the performance of a sprayer over the season according to 2 axes:



Overall view of the results in large vineyard Distance between rows = 2,5m



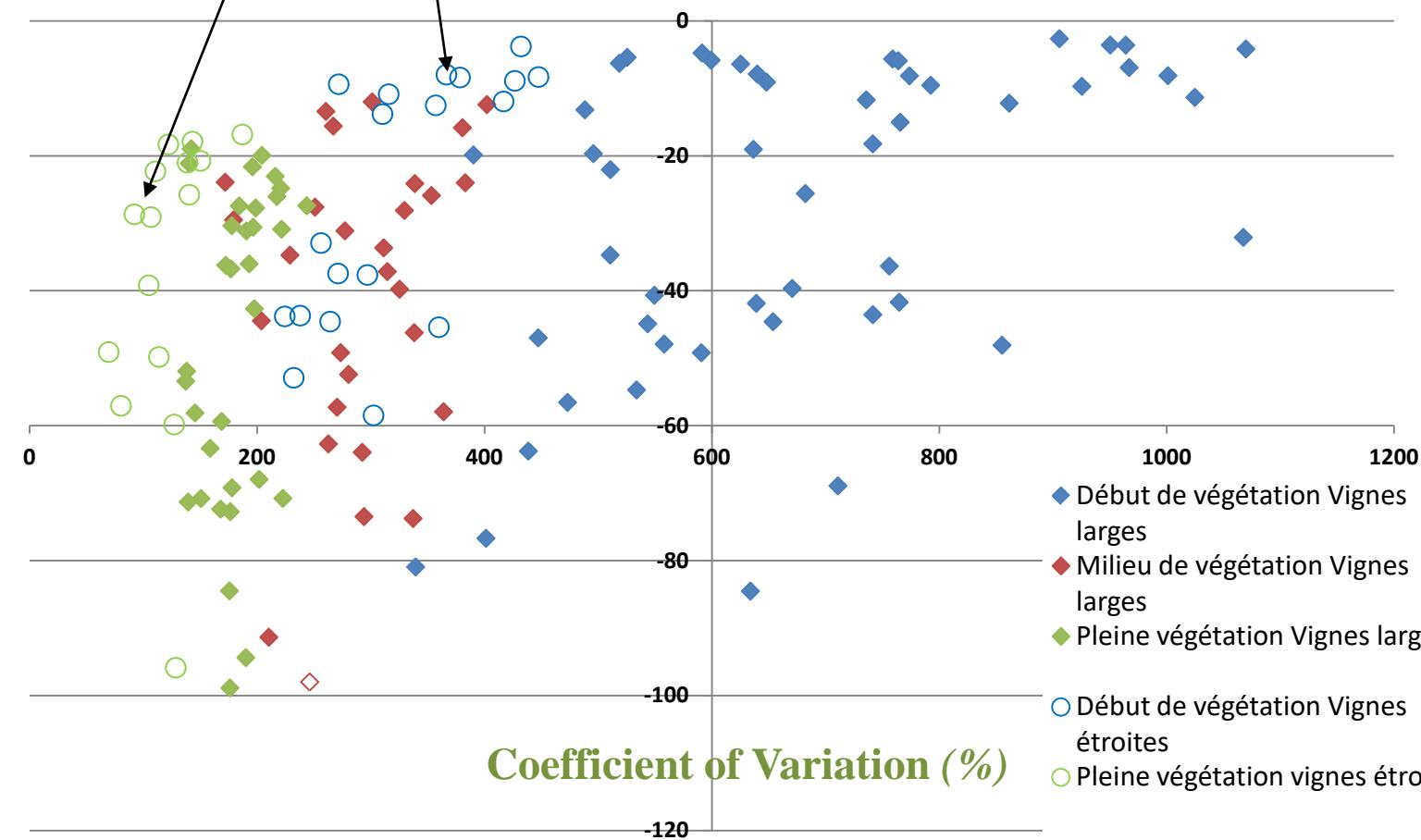
Overall view of the results in large vineyard Distance between rows = 2,5m



Average spray
deposition
(ng/dm^2 for
 $1\text{g}/\text{ha}$)

Overall view of the results including narrow vineyards

○ and ○ : Narrow vineyard (distance between rows = 1,1 m)



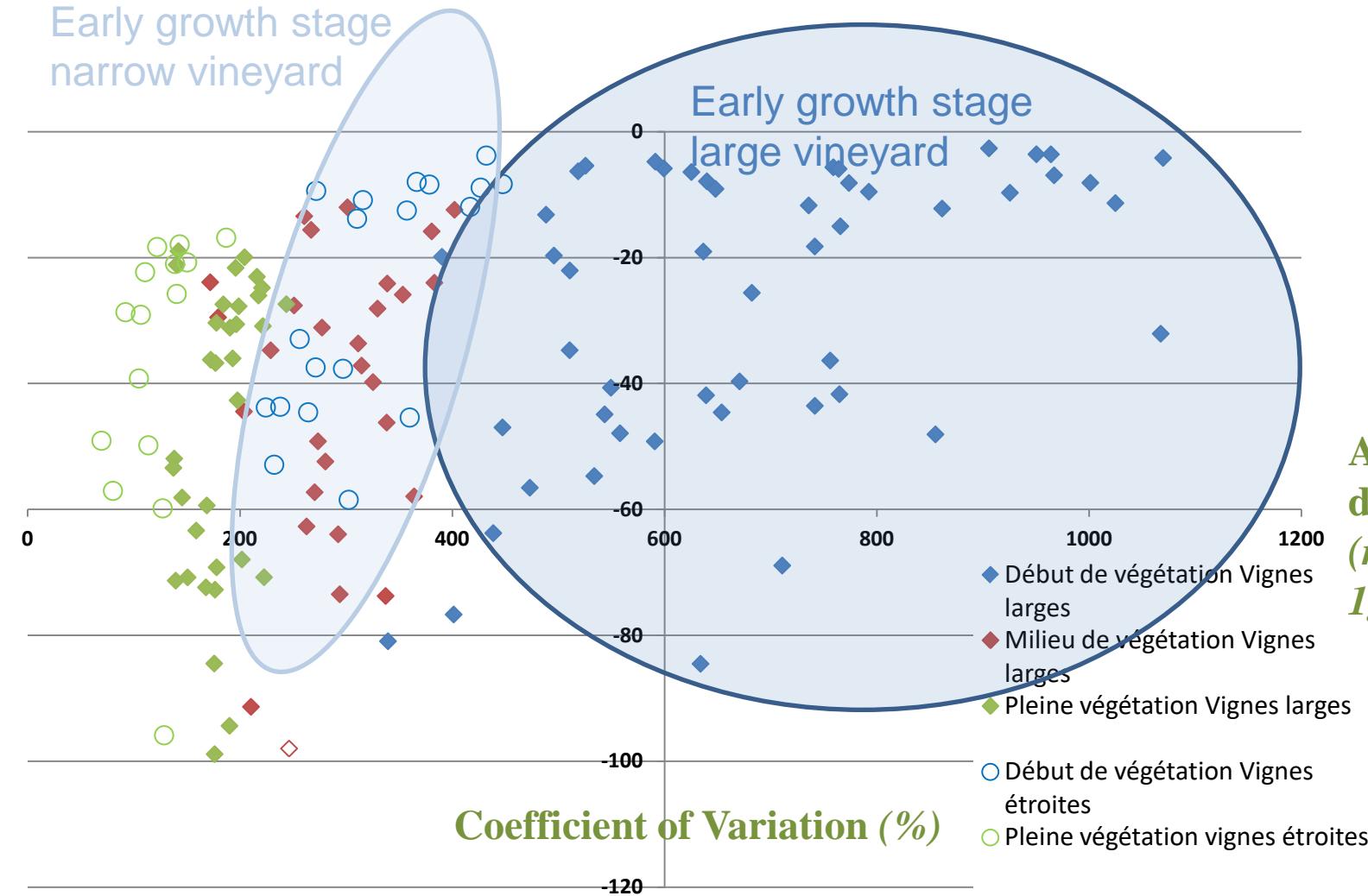
Average spray
deposition
(ng/dm² for
1g/ha)

Overall view of the results including narrow vineyards

Early growth stage
narrow vineyard

Early growth stage
large vineyard

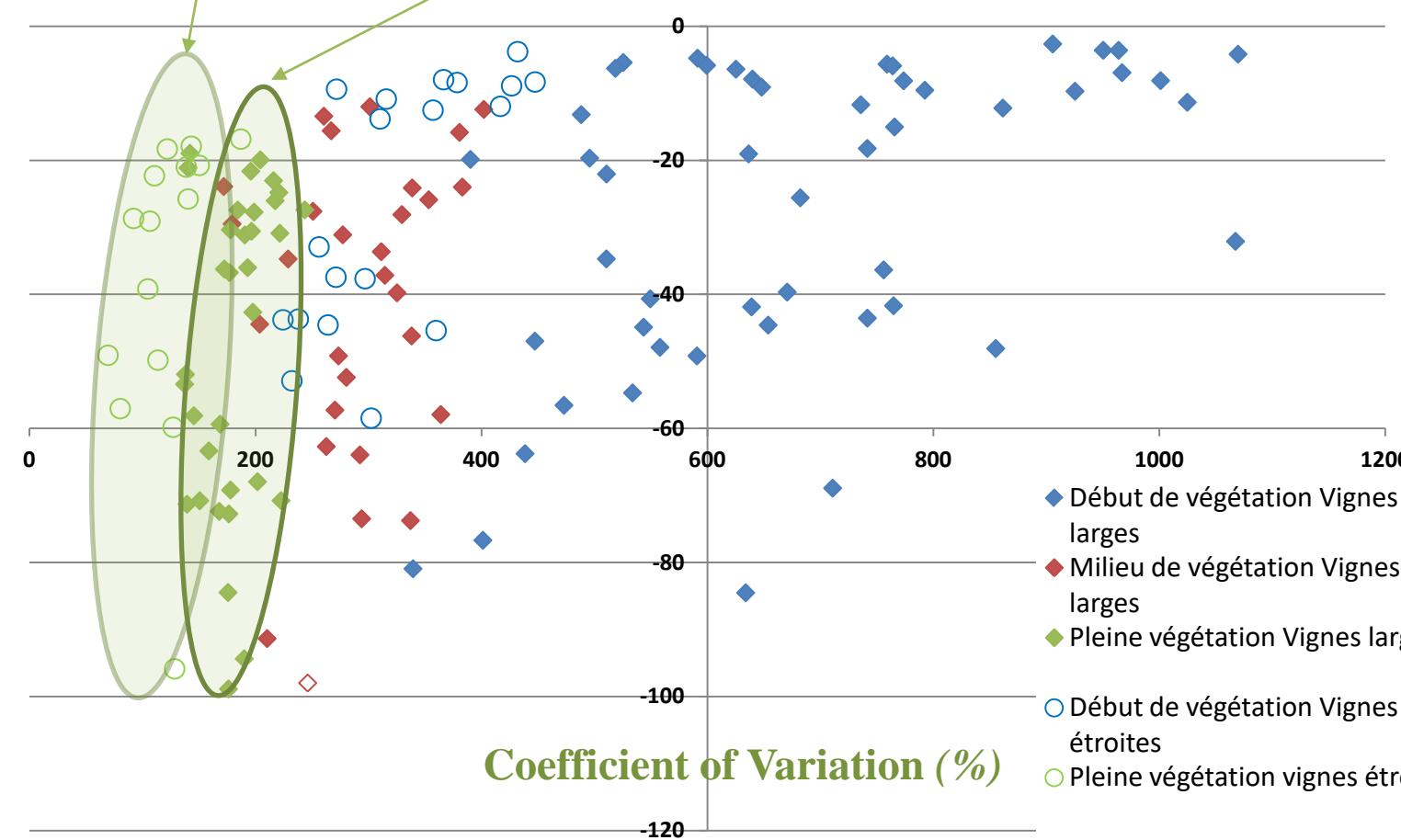
Average spray
deposition
(ng/dm^2 for
 $1g/ha$)



Overall view of the results including narrow vineyards

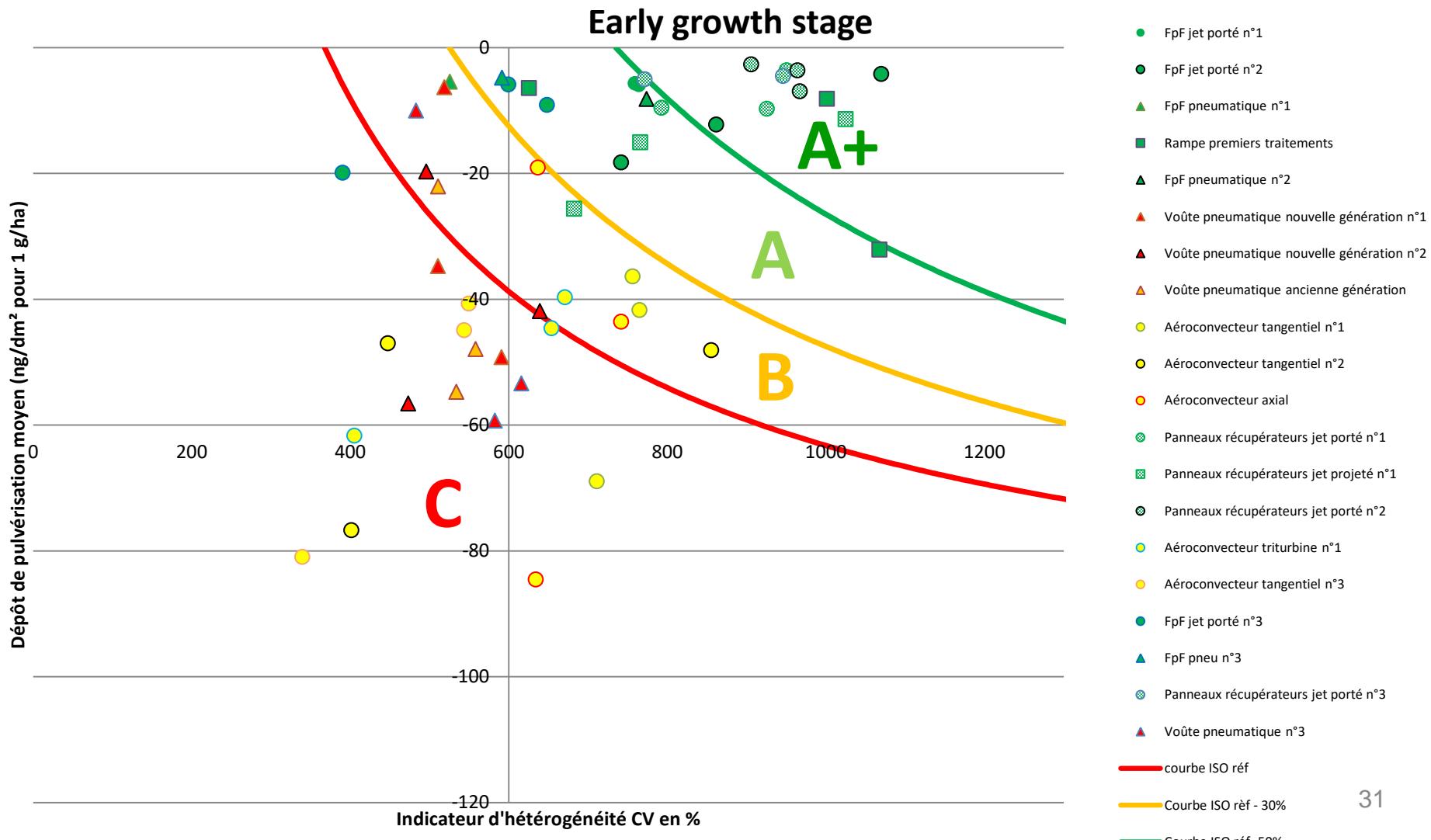
Full growth stage
narrow vineyard

Full growth stage
large vineyard

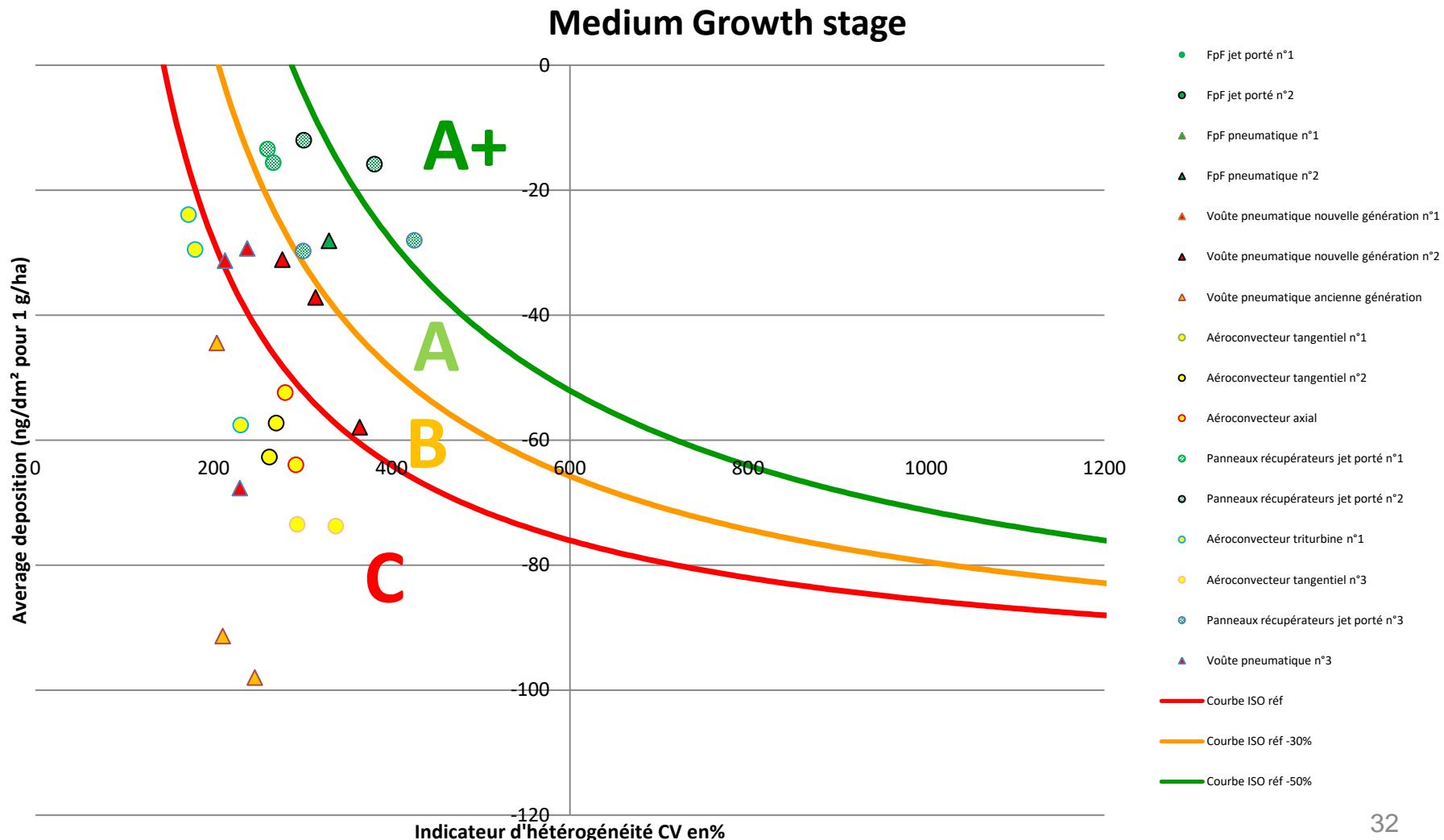


Average spray
deposition
(ng/dm² for
1g/ha)

Display of classification thresholds on the representation according to the two axes



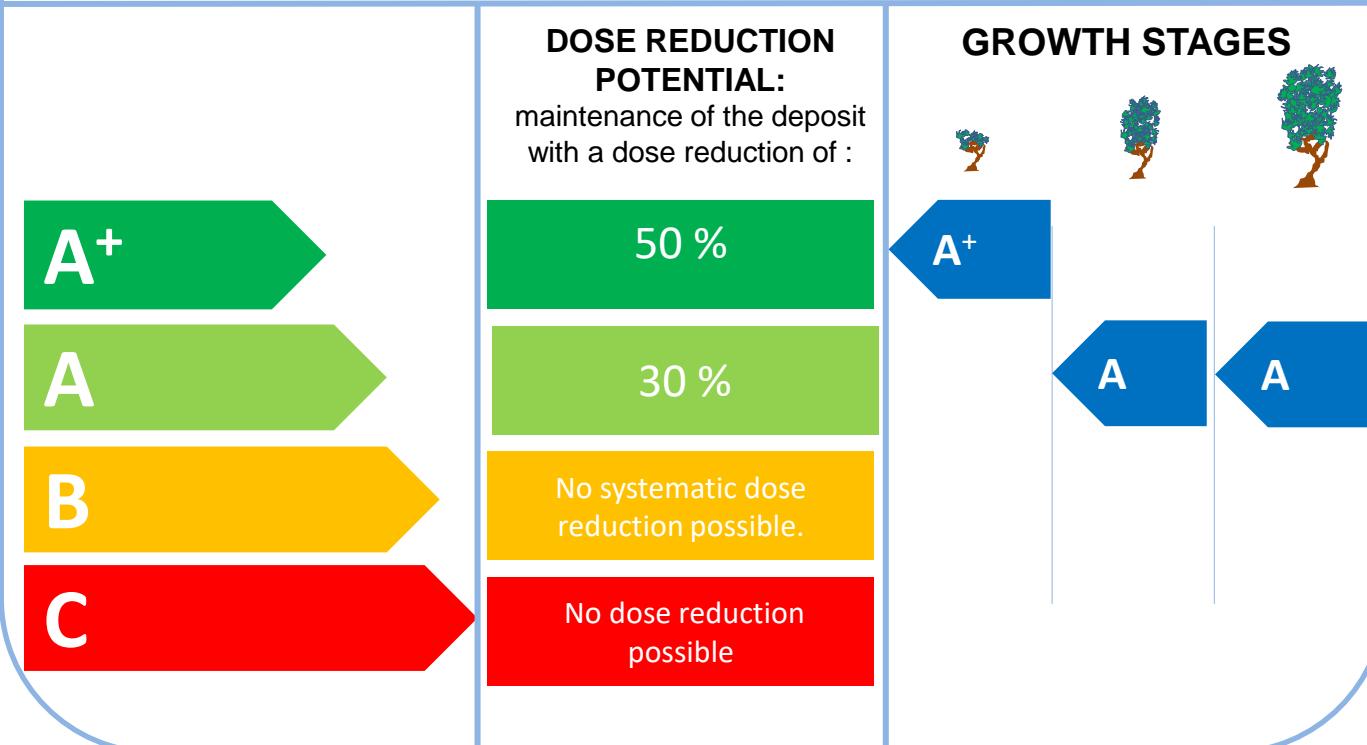
Display of classification thresholds on the representation according to the two axes



Labelling system under construction with manufacturers

will be effective and implemented from June 2019

BRAND : **TOP PULVE**
MODEL : **DEPOS+**



Thanks for your attention

Acknowledgments to :

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